LETTER FROM NEW MEXICO-STARTLING EXPO-

SITION. Santa Fr. New Mexico, May 27, 1852. Sim-It may be well to promise that I consider it certain that some radical change must and will be made in the government of this Territory sooner or later; that the people of the United States wil not consent to bear this heavy barden, endlessly, without receiving the slightest return, and without even the possibility of bettering the condition of this people. It would, therefore, seem to be a ques-

tion only as to time, I would respectfully sobmit the following project: Place the Territory in the same relation to the Government of the United States that it held toward the Mexican Government before the war.

Withdraw all the troops and civil officers, and let the people elect their own civil officers, and conduct their government in their own way, under the general supervision of our own government. It would probably assume a similar form to the one we found here in 1846, viz : a civil government, but under the entire control of the Governor. This change would be highly gratifying to this people, and I believe they would cheerfully pledge themselves never to ask for any further aid from the U. States than the same appropriations that were granted to the other Territories. There would be a pronunciamento every month or two, but these would be of no consequence as they are very harmless when confined to Mexicans alone.

With all the economy that can be used, and exertions in agriculture, &c., so long as we hold this country, as we do now, it must be a very heavy burden to us; and there never can be the slightest return from all this outlay; not even in meliorating the condition of the people; for the distribution of public money makes them more idle and worthless. There is no possibility of any change for the better. Twenty-fifty years hence-this territory will be precisely the same it is now. There can never be an inducement for any class of our people to come here whose example would improve this people.-Speculators, adventurers, and the like, are all that will come; and their example is rather pernicious

No civil government, eminating from the Government of the United States, can be maintained here without the aid of a military force—in fact, without its being virtually a military government. I do not believe there in an intelligent man in the Territory who is not, at the present time, fully senernment have equally failed—the Executive, for want of power; the judiciary, from total incapacity and want of principle on the part of juries; and the legislative, from want of knowledge-a want of identity with our institutions, and an extreme reluctance to impose taxes; so much so, that they have never even provided the means to subsist prisoners, and, consequently, felons of all kinds were

The New-Mexicans are thoroughly debased and totally incapable of self-government, and there is no latent quality about them that can ever make them respectable citizens. They have more Indian blood than Spanish, and in some respects are below the Pueblo Indian, for they are not as honest or industrious. In this remark, I allude to the lower classes. There are some educated gentlemen, with respectaer official persons. There is not much increase in die in his sins.' the population, owing to their gross depravity. I doubt if there is a tribe of Indians on the Continent who are more abandoned in their commerce between the sexes than the great majority of this peo-

As a conquered people, they feel a natural dislike toward us; but so long as we kept them supplied with money, and they had nothing to do but revel in their vices, they were content to stifle their papass their time in idleness and vice; but that little they must have, and there is no way they can get it. The truth is, the only resource of this country is the Government money. All classes depend upon it, from the professional man and the trader down to the beggar. Before we took the country, a considerable part of the population earned a scanty livelihood at the mines; but this work was abandoned directly when the Government money was scattered broadcast among them. These mines comparison to the inexhaustible mines of California; but a part of this people managed to earn at them a few shillings a day, and that supported them. They will be obliged to return to this work again as the only means of living, while the rest must get from the soil the few articles that are necessary for their subsistence. There can never be any profitable agriculture in this country. There is but a very small part of it that is arable land; the valley of the few streams comprise the whole of it; and much of this cannot be cultivated, owing to the efflorences kind of irrigation and cultivation that corn cannot even if it could be raised as cheap as it is in Missouri, there would be no market for it beyond the would ever pay transportation from this remote

they would have the same that was extended to by the rope. them by the Mexican Government-that is to say, permission to defend themselves. Besides, they would be much better armed than they have ever been before, and the Indians would have more respect and fear for them. There is, too, a growing disposition on the part of the Indians to remain at peace, and support themselves by cultivation. The Navajoes and Utahs are perfectly quiet, and the Apaches, the only hostile bands now in the Territory, have committed no depredations within the last month, and have sent in word that they wish to make peace. If the Mexicans should act justly by the Indians, I think there would be no difficulty; but if they did not, and war should ensue, the Mexicans would always steal from the Indians quite as much as the Indians would steal from them, and thus they would be no losers in the end. On this point, too, I would remark that if this Territory was erected into a State, it would be expected that the people would take care of themselves, and they would be no better able to do it then than they are protection to this Territory than we give to Oregon and Utah? Those people are obliged to defend themselves against the Indians. Why should not thispeople do the same? I should think it would be well to give the Mexicans a liberal allowance of | Boston by representing himself to be a naval officer. arms and ammunition, especially as there is a large supply here that is not worth transporting back.

here with Mexican civil officers, for we should have | Prison of Massachusetts for three years. to interpose in their squabbles, which would make annihilate them at any time.

There would be very few Americans remain in the Territory; the number has already diminished very much. They are nearly all adventurers, not | turns out to be a notorious member of the sisterintending to reside here permanently; and when they can no longer make money, they will soon the "Lieutenant" forged the name of a firm on leave. At all events, the few that would remain could take care of themselves quite as well as those of the banks \$700, with which he proceeded to Wordid who were here before the war.

new posts so recently established would be a great | a naval officer called upon the firm of Allen & | ber sacrifice; but it would not be so. They were built | Thurber and made a contract with them to furnish entirely by the troops, and cost but little, and labor | the government with 500 of their revolvers, borwas beneficial to the command.

I am, sir, with high respect, your ob't serv't E. V. SUMNER. Bt. Col., Lieut. Col. 1st Dragoons, 9th Dep't, In charge of executive office. Hon. C. M. Conrad, Secretary of War.

Victus is fond of unitating great men .-Thompson. When he wishes to be a great statesman, he gets drunk, as Pitt and Fox did; and he is qualifying for a great lawyer by taking bribes, his example.—Lantern.

STREET, STREET

NASHVILLE, TENN.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 19,5

The Greenville Spy agrees with the Hamillon Vindicator in the opinion that Hon. ANDREW Jourson should be the next democratic candidate

THE GARDINER FRAUD-Among the passengers by the Isabel, (says the Charleston Mercury.) we notice the names of Lieutenant Hunter and Col. May, who were of the Commission which was sent to Mexico by our Government to ascertain the whereabouts of Dr. Gardiner's Silver Mines, for the alleged loss of which he recovered several hundred thousand dollars from the Mexican Indemnity Fund .-From the givings out of the Mexican journals, and also from the fact that Dr. Gardiner has not returned with the Commissioners, but remained in Havana, we are inclined to the belief that the Silver Mine was discovered to be a terra incognita, and as lifficult to be found in Mexico as the Doctor will be hereafter within the limits of the United States.

Execution.-L. A. J. Stubbs, of Marlboro Distriet, South Carolina, who was convicted of the murder of a negro, at last October Court, was hanged in the Court House square, at Bennettsville, on Friday last, in accordance with the sentence of the Court. The Cheraw Gazette says "that the offence for which Mr. Stubbs suffered the extreme penalty of the law, consisted as much of the neglect of his duty as a master, as of any other ingredient. In this point of view, this case speaks volumes in behalf of our laws enacted for the protection of our slave population, and puts to blush thousands of the lies invented and propagated by northern fanaticism, to disparage the institution of

COTTON TO BALTIMORE VIA WHEELING .- The Baltimore American has been shown a bill of lading of 250 bales of cotton shipped from Louisville for Wheeling, to be transported to that city by the Baltimore and Ohio railroad, the freight on which will be fifty percent, less than if sent by the way of New Orleans. This is the first shipment of cotton to that sible of this truth. All branches of this civil gov- city by the new route just opened between Baltimore and the Ohio river.

> APPOINTMENT.—The appointment of William H. Prescott, the distinguished historian, as secretary of Legation at London, has been confirmed."

- The New York Sun says that a drunken sail or fell sixty feet from the spring stay of a vessel in that port, with a crash on the deck that could have been heard at the distance of half a mile. He descended feet foremost, one of his thigh bones passed entirely through the deck, and the other penetrated the deck to the depth of near two inches. His thigh bones were shivered to splinters, and yet he ble families-about enough for mag strates and oth- lived an hour, begging the doctor "not to let him be visited on them, that will serve as an exam

- The New York Times publishes nine closely filled columns of the dead worthy of special notice in 1852. The list contains 99 Authors and Cholars; The reduction of Government expenses was, no | 75 Statesmen; 47 Jurists; 89 Physicians and men doubt, the primary cause of the recent disaffection. of Science; 71 Artists; 76 of the Army and Navy; 40 Revolutionary Veterans, the youngest, Isaac Rowe of Massachusetts, aged 80-the oldest, David Kinnison of Chichago, aged 115, and one of the triotism. It requires but very little to subsist them, | Boston Tea Party; 91 Divines and Missionaries; and, therefore, a small pittance enables them to 9 Royal Personages; 16I persons otherwise remarkable, and 42 notable women.

-The Railroad Companies on the route between New York and Washington announce an arrangement for a continuous and connecting line, by which mails, passengers and baggage will be certain of going through, from one point to the other, without being obliged to lie over anywhere on the are not productive, and never can be made so, in route. Should any accident happen, causing delay on either road the mails, passengers and baggage are to be forwarded by extra trains, at the expense of the road on which the delay occurs.

SINGULAR AND SAD AFFAIR.-A day or two after Judge Elmer sentenced Treadway, at Salem, N. J. to be hung for the murder of his wife, a little boy, aged about eight years, whose parents reside in the neighborhood, made enquiry of his parents respecting the manner in which condemned criminals are of salt, and the residue requiring such a laborious executed. The parents heedlessly explained the matter, and shortly afterwards left the lad alone with be raised here for less than a dollar a bushel. But, a small child lying in the cradle asleep. During the absence of the mother, the boy procured a cord and carefully adjusted it around the neck of the sleeping want of Government; and no agricultural products | baby, and proceeded to experiment on the instructions he had received from his parents. When the mother returned, she found, to her surprise, that her With regard to their protection from the Indians | child was quite dead, having been choked to death

GREAT EXCITEMENT.—The Treasurer of Columbiana county, Ohio, having called, on the 30th ult. upon the Salem Bank for Taxes assessed, several times, and being refused, on the ground that the tax was levied on the capital instead of the profits, entered the Bank with a posse, armed with guns, revolvers and sledges, for the purpose of breaking open the vault and seizing the requisite funds. At his state of the affray an armistice was declared for the purpose of calling the directors together, that they might decide whether they would not pay the tax so assessed. The directors met and protested against paying, and by means of guns, crowbars, &c., drove the tax-gathering party out of the bank.

A SHARP ONE.—The N. Y. Tribune has the fol-

As the person below alluded to is about to favor New York with his company, we give him the now. Again, why are we bound to give any more | benefit of a notice in advance, upon the authority of a Boston paper. Some four years since, an intelligent looking rascal was made somewhat notorious by newspaper paragraphs, on account of his finesse in swindling the hotel-keepers and merchants of He wore the uniform of our navy, and booked himself as Lieut. Hunter. His career at that time was It would be impossible for our troops to remain | cut short by his arrest and conviction to the State

His term of imprisonment expired last Septemthem serious matters. There would be no danger ber, since which time he has been at his old tricks of any attempt to throw off our sovereignty; the again. The proprietor of the Revere House in Bosauthorities (and they would soon be absolute) ton was active at that time in bringing him to juswould be too much interested in getting appropria- tice, and the first call that he made after his arrival tions; besides this, they would know that we could | in Boston, from prison, was at the Revere House. where he stopped with a lady, and occupied the "bridal chamber." He left in the morning without settling his bill for lodgings, wine, &c. His bride

Commercial street, in that city, and drew from one cester, where he represented himself as a son of It may be thought that the abandonment of the | Hon. David Sears, of Boston, and in the capacity of rowed \$150 of their clerk, and sloped for Norwich, stopped at the American Hotel in that city, passing under the name of Wm. S. Pierce, a nephew to Gen. Pierce. Whether he bled any of the good citizens of that place, we do not know. He then left for Hartford, arriving on Thursday en route for New York, or his old quarters at Charleston. Look out for him. He is five feet nine inches high, black Hearing Webster went to bed at nine, he does the hair, black eyes, stout built, wears a naval cap and same, but does not rise till the noon of the next | a Spanish cloak. He is very fluent and free in his day, in order that he may be as great a poet as | conversation, and is quite gentlemanly in his dress and appearance.

The number of hogs killed at Cincinnati this whenever he can get them, quoting Lord Bacon as season up to the 11th was 355,124. But few more M. For freight or passage, apply at the U.S. Mail Office. remained to be killed.

BY TELEGRAPH.

New York, Jan. 17 .- Flour, 4,500 bbls State

sold at \$5 50. Corn, 72. Pork unchanged. Lard Illaill. CINCINNATI, Jan. 17 .- Flour \$4 38. Whisky 19a

194. Cheese 8 7-8a9, Mess Pork is held at 16 50. CONTINUATION OF THE ARABIA'S NEWS. New York, Jan. 17 .- Napoleon returned to Paris on the 28th; great enthusiasm manifested. He is annoyed at the delay of Russia. Austria and Prussia are not recognizing the Empire. The

French Senate had been convoked for the 17th. The Emperor has signified to the British Envoy that he cannot receive Englishmen hereafter unless previously presented to the Count. M. Gallex, Professor of mathematics, has been ordered to quit France. The Emperor is making exertions to efcet a commercial treaty with Germany, founded upon mutual concessions. The Poste has refused to of last year's. grant the navigation of the Bosphorus. The Turks have been defeated by Monte Grins. India affairs have undergone no change. The bullion in the Bank of England has decreased.

Washington, Jan. 17 .- It is reported that the New Orleans 61/6d, naval and army committees in the Senate will report in favor of increasing efficiency of both; reommended the fortifying of the Pacific coast, in view of our situation in regard to foreign affairs.

PITTSBURG, Jan 17.—The River is seven feet in the channel, and ice running.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 17.—The river has risen six feet since Saturday.

CRIME IN EAST TENNESSEE.—The last Knoxville

"Our own immediate section of the country has suffered considerably within the last three or four months from the depredations of what is supposed to be a numerous company of lawless scoundrels and their accomplices, who are becoming bolder every day in the accomplishment of their villanies. We were first made acquainted with the presence of these scoundrels, by a large quantity of counterfeit bank notes which were endeavored to be palmed off on the community. Some five or six hundred dollars of counteirfeits were found in the possession of a slave, who came to this place from a neighboring county, and who was, no doubt, the instrument of a lawless gang of white men. Since that time a large number of horses and several thousand dollars in money, have been stolen in this and the adjoining counties.

We call the attention of our readers to an advertisement in our paper of to-day offering a reward of two hundred dollars for the apprehension of the thief who, a few days since, stole two thousand five hundred dollars from Robert Morrow, of Jacksboro'. This was a very bold larceny. The money was taken on Friday night of the 7th inst., during the week of the Circuit Court, from a room of Mr. Morrow's. The money was in a trunk, which was taken out of the house, at the risk of being seen by quite a number of persons who were staying at the house, and who, atso early an hour, were constantly passing through the front door, by which the thief escaped with his booty.

The increased boldness of these rascals requires us to warn our readers in every section of East Tennessee to be on the lookout for the scoundrels, and we hope that all the officers of the law will watch suspicious persons in their respective neighborhoods, that they will succeed in detecting some | 60c. and upwards for extra Fine. of these villains, and that a severe punishment will ple to evil-doers for years to come.'

POPULATION OF THE GLOBE.—The population of the globe is supposed to be less than one thousand millions-937,000,000. A French writer, alluding to the subject, says:

If all mankind were collected in one place, every four individuals occupying a square metre, the whole might be contained in a field ten miles square. Thus, generally speaking, the population of a country might be packed, without squeezing, in its capital. But the mean idea this gives us of the number of the human race, is counterbalanced by its capability of extension. The new world is said to contain of productive land 4,000,000 square miles of middling quality, each capable of support-ing two hundred inhabitants; and 6,000,000 of a better quality, capable of supporting five hundred persons. According to this calculation the popuation of the new world as peace and civilization advances, may attain to the extension of 4,000,000,-000. If we suppose the surface of the old world to be double that of America, (and notwithstanding the comparative poverty of the land, this calculation may be accepted, if we say nothing of Australia and the various archipelagoes,) it would support 8,000,000,000; and thus the aggregate population of the entire globe might amount to 12,000,-000,000 or to twelve times the present number.

Decatur had received at New York the freedom of the city, as a testimonial of respect and gratitude. On the following day he overheard this coliloguy between two of the sailors; Jack, said one, what is the meaning of this freedom of the city, which they've givin to the old man?" "Why don't you know? Why, it's the right to frolic about the city as much as he pleases, kick up a row, knock down the men and kiss the women." Oh! Oh! cried the other, "that's something worth fighting

A MAD HORSE.—The upper portion of the Fourth District was on Wednesday thrown into a state of unusual excitement, in consequence of the furious conduct of a mad horse. The horse, it appears, had some days since been bitten by a mad dog, and low prices. when the terrible malady manifested itself in him, he ran and kicked and bit everything he met with. Among other things, he bit a man named Nolen, together with several horses and cows, and it is feared that the fatal madness will be communicated to them. After running through the streets for about an hour, a citizen succeeded in shooting him. The animal is said to have been a valuable one.-He was owned by a free colored man named Jerry Hartwell.-N. O. Delta.

NEW BOOKS BY EXPRESS. WALDE WARREN, a Tale of Circumstantial Evidence. By Emerson Bennett, author of "Viola," "Prairie Flower,"

"Forrest Rose," &c. FIRST LOVE, a story of Woman's Heart. By Eugene

THE LIFE AND ADVENTURES OF DICK CLIFTON. the Masked Highwayman.

THE OCEAN BORN, a thrilling tale of the Sonthern F. HAGAN. Seas. For saly by REYNOLD'S NEW NOVELS. LORD SAXONDALE, or Life among the London Aristo-

cracy. By G. W.M. Reynolds, author of Mysteries of the This work is distinguished, in an extraordinary degree, by all those attractive qualities which have rendered the name of G. W. M. Reynolds so widely celebrated and caused his writings to be so eagerly sought after by the public. The pike, 2 miles from the city.

field he has chosen in the present work is, London Aristo-cratic life and character, and he has worked up the rich material in which it abounds, with the hand of a master. He terial in which it abounds, with the hand of a master. He good Men. jan19 WILLIAMS & GLOVER. has turned London Aristocracy inside out, and laid it bare | good Men. jan19 before the reader in all its features. The series of thrilling incidents, descriptions, and vivid delineations, by which the accomplished this result, have never been excelled, in the intensity of interest which they create, by any writer .- Dis-For sale by

SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY. LARGE and complete assortment, just received by F. HAGAN, No. 81, Market street.

NEW BOOKS. IKE M'CANDLISS, and other Stories, by George C. Ful

HOW TO BE HAPPY, an admonitory Essay, for general and family reading, or regimen Expediency and mental Government, by R. J. Culverwell, M. D

SKETCHES of Incidents and Adventures in the West .-Twenty-five Illustrations. FRANK FREEMAN'S BARBER SHOP; a tale, by Rev. Baynard R. Hall, D. D. THE CHILDREN OF LIGHT; a theme for the time, by

Caroline Chesebro. THE ILLUSTRATED NEWS .- Beachs' and Barnum's splendid Pictorial, 1st number. Price 10c., or \$3 per year. F. HAGAN, Agent.

FOR MEMPHIS—U. S. MAIL PACK-ET, SLIGO No. 2, will leave Nashville, for Memphis, on Thursday, at 8 o'clock A. L. DAVIS. jan19

COMMERCIAL.

NASHVILLE, Jan. 18. Corron- The market continued to improve to-day, and sales were made at an advance over Monday's figures. We heard of 428 bales at the following particulars: 82 at \$ 85; 86 at 8, 25a8, 40; 20 at 8, 40; 15 at 8a8, 40, mostly at 8, 30a8

LIVERPOOL, Dec. 28.-Corron.-Since Friday last this market has manifested a very quiet aspect. The demand both yesterday and to-day has been confined to the trade whose purchases have been upon a very small sale, and al, hough prices cannot be quoted lower, the tendency is certainly in favor of buyers, as to affect sales in quantity a de-

cline would have to be submitted to. The continued duliness must be attributed to the usual indisposition to do business at this season of the year, and also an apparent determination on the part of Spinners to work up their present stocks, and in which they have been more confirmed by the advices per Europa, which they consider more clearly indicates a crop considerably in excess

The sales for the two days are estimated at-Spec. & Expert. American. Bales. Monday 4,000 Tuesday 3,000 PRICES TO-DAY.

Middling. Ordinary. sd.co.d. Mobile 9560 Import since Friday last is 37,000 bales, of which 30,000 are American. The stock of Cotton in this port will be made up on Friday next, but it is not expected to vary materially

The Manchester Market continues quiet but firm at the current rates of last week for both Goods and Yarns .-Wright, Gandy & Co.

CHARLESTON, Jan. 14.-Cotton-When we closed our in-Charleston, Jan. 14.—Cotton—When we closed our inquiries preparatory to our report of the 7th instant, the cotton market was decidedly better than it had been. The Pacific's advices, which reached us during the week, taken in connection with the short supply, had materially enhanced the value of the article, Middling Fair having advanced to 914.029%c. The market opened on Friday last—the first day of the week under review with these prices forming the basis of operations, and during the day upwards of 1800 bales changed hands; on Saturday, however, there was an improvement in the demand, resulting in the sale of 2100 bales, at a range of figures decidedly in favor of sellers. Monday was also an active day-the transactions having reached fully 2200 bales, and at prices even topping the paid on the preceeding day. Tuesday was comparatively a quiet day—sales 1100—but previous rates were well maintained. Thus stood the position of affairs, when the actendency in prices on the other side, further stimula market, which opened on Wednesday with a good demand, and during the day some 2400 bales found purchasers at a still further improvement. Yesterday the sales reached 1757 bales, and this range of figures was fully sustained. The week closes with prices 1/2 (a) 1/4 c. better than those current when we made up our former report. The largest advance, it will be seen, has been on the low middling, good middling, and middling fair qualities, which comprise the bulk of the supply. A large portion of the business this week, and which has materially aided in stimulating prices, has grown out of a local demand for the article, based, as we learn, on the belief that the receipts will ultimately fall short of the estimates. The receipts since our last reach 9358 bales, and the aggregate amount of sales in the same time foot up 11,747 bales, at the subjoined prices, viz: 172 at 8; 85 at 8 %; 108 at 8 %; 130 at 8 %; 447 at 8 %; 195 at 8 %; 50 at 8 11-16; 707 at 8 %; 380 at 8 %; 207 at 8 15-16; 931 at 9; 432 at 9 %; 118 at 9 8-16; 1280 at 9 %; 229 at 9 %; 2131 at 9 %; 58 at 9 9-16; 861 at 9 %; 35 at 9 11-16; 1729 at 9 %; 647 at 936; 718 at 10; and 83 bales at 1036c. We offer the subjoined quotations, which will give a fair index of the state of the market at its close, viz: Inferior, —; Ordinary to Good Ordinary, \$34,69; Middling to Good Middling, \$34,6994; Middling Fair, \$34,010; Fair and Fully Fair, —; and Choice,

The market for Long Cottons has been rather active during the week, owing to the disposition of sellers to part more freely with the middling and lower qualities at and within previous quotations. The higher grades maintain former rates. The sales of the week comprise 500a600 bales at from 30 to 40c. for common Floridas to good Santees and at from 30 to 40c. for common Floridas to good Santees and mains. Middling Fine to Fine Sea Islands are worth 43a

ON THURSDAY the 20th instant, I will sell in front of my store:

SAVANNAR, Jan. 14.—Corron.—The market at the clos of our last weekly report was somewhat unsettled, and on Friday there was but little business done, the sales being but 768 bales. On Friday evening we had later intelligence per Asia at Halifax, on Saturday there was a good demand and during the day sales were effected of 1976 bales. On Monday the market was firm with more inquiry; the sales amounting to 3227 bales. On Tuesday there was only 505 bales sold. Later advices by the America were at hand on Tuesday evening, and, being favorable, the market was firm with an upward tendency on Wednesday; the sales amounting to 2139 bales. Yesterday morning later news by the Baltic was at hand, and though not particularly favorable, our market was quite animated, and an advance was obained. Sales of the day 2478 bales. The market has been gradually advancing all the week, and our quotations below show an improvement of 16c, on the better qualities. We

ig particulars; 4 at 7; 20 at 7½; 168 at 8; 90 at 8½; 441 at 4; 179 at 816; 44 at 836; 530 at 836; 60 at 836; 1011 at 9; 37 at 936; 1846 at 936; 59 at 9 5-17; 1011 at 936; 2093 at 6; 712 at 936; 1051 at 936; 446 at 936; 438 at 10; 23 at 16; 45 at 101/2; and 14 at 11 cents.

New Orleans, Jan. 13.-Cotton was active on Thursday. and eleven thousand bales were sold at an advance of an eighth to a quarter cent on the better qualities. Strict middling was worth 914 cents. Operators are expecting the Arabia's advices. Rice was in good demand at \$4 25 per

New Orleans, Jan 14.—Up to noon on Friday, the Arabia's advices had not affected the Cotton market, and 1000 bales had been sold at firm prices.

New Orleans, Jan. 14, 8 p. m.—Corron.—To-day, (Friday) was firm and active since the reception of the Arabia's advices, and 12,000 bales changed hands; Middling was worth from 9 to 91/2 cents. Sugar declined an eighth of a cent, and Fair was worth 43% cents per lb. Prime Molasses was quoted at 23 cents per gallon.

STEAMBOAT REGISTER.

ARRIVALS.—18, Senator, Waitsboro'; Republic, do; Amer-ca, New Orleans; Aleonia, St. Louis; Tempest, Paducah. Departed.—18, Monticello, Waitsboro'; U.S. Mail, Pitts-

TRUNKS, VALISES, and CARPET BAGS. W E have just received a large and fine assortment of Trunks, Carpet Bags and es, consisting of Sole, Bag and Kip Leather Traveling Trunks and Values, also of Saxony, Brus sells, Wilton and common Carpet Bags, which we will sell at low prices. R. S. HOLLINS & CO.,

jan19 Corner of College and Union sts., Nashville. CHANCERY SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE. BY virtue of a decree of the Chancery Court at Nashville, at the November term 1852, in the case of Sophia Horton and others, v. Woodfolk & Fall, executors of J. W. Horton, dec'd; I shall on the 12th of February next, at the Court House door in Nashville, proceed to sell a Tract of 26 Acres of Land, on the west side of the Franklin Turnpike, about one mile from Nashville, a beautiful building sit untion. Also about Two Acres of ground on the east side of said Turnpike, adjoining the residence of Alex Fall. Also about 25 Acres of Land, situated on the west side of of Rains' Avenue, which will be divided into six lots, containing from three to five acres each, a plan of which can be Kid. Silk and Woolen Gloves, Irish Linens, (of direct imporseen in the possession of Alex. Fall, and will be exhibited on the day of sale. Said land will be sold on a credit of one and two years, without interest, except the sum of five hundred dollars in cash, which will be divided in proportion to the puschases. Notes with security will be required, and a lien retained till the purchase money is paid. J. B. WHITE, C. & M.

FOR SALE.—A large and elegant BRICK HOUSE, on Church street, next to J. Barnard's residence, containing 11 rooms, Kitchen, Servant rooms, Carriage House, Stable, &c., &c. The lot fronts 70 feet on Charch street, and runs back 170 feet to an alley. Terms liberal. WILLIAMS & GLOVER.

FOR RENT. - A good Office on Cherry street opposite Stretch's Drug Store.

Also, several good residences in different parts of the

Also, a finely improved Farm, on the Murfreesboro' Turn Also, a well improved Farm, 3 miles from the city, on the Charlotte Pike, 80 acres good thiable land; and we also have

ANTED! WANTED!!-We wish to hire 10 able-bodied Negro Men to work on a Farm in Bedford county, near the Kailroad, for which we will give good prices, and pay all expenses on them from and to the city. WILLIAMS & GLOVER.

LRESH CLOVER SEED .- 25 barrels Pennsylvania Clover Seed, just received and for sale low by m19 STRATTON, SMITH & CO., Broadway.

FAMILY RESIDENCE AND MARKET GAR-DEN TO LET FOR THE ENSUING YEAR 13 ACRES of rich land, about 34 of a mile from the Mar-ket House, divided into 5 lots including a long one story brick house, with five rooms—all well enclosed with cedar. Situated near the centre of said ground is a large well finished family residence, with all necessary out houses, and a strong tight brick cistern, underground holding upwards of 500 barrels of water. The family residence, &c., occupies about one acre of said ground, with an avenue leading to McLemore street, This property, known as Mc Nairg's Hill, willbe rented together, or separately. For terms apply to nov24—trw tf.

DR. J. W. GRAY. Office in McCombs' New Building, on Cherry Street, Between Deaderick and Union.

dec14-12m RESIDENCE-SEWANER. FOR SALE.—A likely Negro man, 25 years old; 2 boys, 19 years old; a woman and two children, geod cook, ironer and washer. Low for cash or good paper, at Cedar street, Nashville. dec22

COR HIRE. -A No. 1 Blacksmith Also, 4 House Girls; Also 4 Likely Boys WILLIAMS & GLOVER. ADELPHI THEATRE,

HUNT & BAIRD'S CONCERT! Ballete and Pantomime Company!! WILL give a grand performance, at the Adelphi Thea-tre on WEDNESDAY EVENING, January 19. The above talented Company is composed of nearly TWENTY PROPOSERS, selected from the different cities

broughout the United States. For particulars, see small bills. Performance to commence at 716 6 eleck. Parquette and Boxes, 50. Galleries 25 cents.

r splendid passenger packet ALEONIA, oras Miller, Master, will leave for the bove and all intermediate above and all intermediate ports on Wednesday the 15th ast, at 10 o'clock, A. M. For freight or passage, apply on board or to jam18 A. HAMHLTON, Agent.

TOTICE. - NASHVILLE MANUFACTURING CO .-An election for seven Directors to manage the affairs of the above Company will be held at the office of the Company, on Water street, on Wednesday the second day of February next, between the hours of 9 and 4 o'clock. J. THOMPSON, Agent.

COR NEW ORLEANS-That splen-FOR NEW ORLEANS—That spher-did steamer "AMERICA" will arrive here on Tuesday the 18th inst., and will have immediate dispatch for the above and all intermediate ports. For freight or passage, apply to JOHNSON & WEAVER, Market st. or A. L. DAVIS, Sligo Office

CLARK STREET COACH MANUFACTORY. 1853.

THE PROPRIETOR of this establishment begs leave to inform the public and his old tomers, that he still carries on the Conch and Buggy business in all its various branches, viz. Coach Painting, od Work, Trimming, Blacksmithing, Haraess Makin and Finishing. All work sold by me is made at the Clark Street Manufactory and warrented I now have on hand, and for sale, Family Carriages,

Bockaways, Barouches, Trotting Buggies, Sulkies, an School Omnibuses. In my work all of the newest fashions and latest sivles are introduced and warranted. All Orders for new work attended to with promptness and despatch—having good workmen in my employ. Repairing done with promptness and despatch, and

my customers may rely on getting their work when prom-Clark Street, Nashville, Tenn. jan 17-triwly WELLS, Agent for the sale of Landrere's Seres, at Nashville, has just received Large supplies. juni.

CASH! CASH!! WANTED at the South Nashville Furniture Factory, of good SEASONED LUMBER -100,000 feet of 13g inch Walnut Plank - wide;

50,000 do % do do do; 50,000 do 2 do do do; 0,000 do Walnut Scantling, 5 feet long, 4, 5 & 6 in. sq're; 0,000 do Cherry do 0,000 do 135 inch Cherry Plank-wide;

50,000 do Ash, ranging from 11/2 to 5 in thick—wide plank; Also, Poplar of all sizes used for Cabinet purposes, for which Cash will be paid on delivery Also, 25 or Sugood CABINET MAKERS wanted, to whom fair prices will be given in eash. Also, 1 or 2 good UP-HOLSTERS. None but good workmen need apply.

Goods at Wholesale.

MORGAN & CO. are now receiving and opening a large and an unusually attractive stock of SPRING GOODS, embracing a much larger variety, and richer styles of FANCY GOODS than they have ever heretofore had it in their power to offer to the retail trade. Feeling confident of their ability to give entire satisfaction, they solicit an inspection of their stock and an examination of their prices by those desirous of purchasing, jun14-trwsw AUCTION SALES.

Window Glass; 50 bag Iowa Onions Copperas, and sundry other articles in the Grocery

SAM, SEAY jan14 EONARD & CO'S. AURORA, IND .- 10 bar rels of their superior rectified Whisky, just received Call and try it. jan13 STRATTON, SMITH & CO.

REMOVED. WE have removed our stock of Variety Goods to the house on the west side of the Square, on the corner of Deaderick street, where we have now on hand a large ent of English, French and American Fancy Goods, suitable for furnishing country stores; also Combs, Brushes, Spool and Patent Thread, Cutlery, Hosiery, Gloves, Handkerchiefs, Port Monies, Pins, Needles and steel goods, Guns, and Pistols, Stationery, Clocks, Gold and Glit Jewelry; als Looking-glasses, Violins, Violin Strings, Fancy Soaps, Perfumery, &c., and many other articles too numerous to men-

tion, to which we invite the attention of country merchants and the city trade generally, as we will sell at small profits to any favoring us with their custom.
A. MORRISON & CO. Corner of Deaderick st. and Square.

LIFE INSURANCE. HARTFORD LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, HART-FORD, !CONNECTICUT. HENRY L. MILLER, Sec'v.

Capital and Surplus \$300,000. INSURANCE on lives of white persons on the joint stock Also.-Insurance on the lives of Negroes, on reasonable S. H. LOOMIS,

LLUSTRATED NEWS, No. 2,-The second No. of this magnificent illustrated news paper has been received. Subscriptions received and single copies for sale by F. HAGAN, Agents.

JUST RECEIVED BY D. TRIGG, Broadway. 200 CANS Holt & Mottly's fresh Oysters; 5 bbls Crushed Sugar; 5 bbls Pulverized Sugar; 100 bags Fine Salt; 25 bbls best Cider Vinegar go bxs W. R. Raisins, fresh; 20 half boxes W. R, Raisins; 10 boxes Codfish; 5 boxes Cheese; 5 bbls Molasses 25 boxes Dried Herring; dozen Brooms 5 tierces Fresh Rice;

25 dozen Buckets, painted; boxes Tallow Candles; 25 boxes Star Candles. Also-Teas, Matches, Bed Cords, Roe Herring, Mackerel, &c., &c , which will be sold cheap for Cash or Barter.

FIRST LARGE SALE OF DRY GOODS, &c.

BY A. J. DUNCAN, Tuesday and Wednesday, January 18th, and 19th, 1853. O's Tuesday and Wednesday, 15th and 19th January I will sell without reserve a yery large stock of entire New and Desirable Goods, embracing a great variety of English Goods (of this Fall's Importation) and of American Goods, all of the latest and handsomest styles. Among then will be found Wool-dyed Black and other Cloths, Cassimer Erminetts, Imperial Cloths, Beaverteens, heavy, black, blo and Oxford mixed, brown and Cadett Satinetts, Steubenville and Eastern Jeans, Cashmere and Satin Vestings; French Shapes of new and beautiful styles, fancy Prints, black and second Mourning Prints, ruby and orange Prints, Cashmeres and Monslin de Laines, black Silks, superior Silk Handker chiefs, Patent Thread, Silk and Twist, black and colored Lamb's-wool, Merino, and Cashmere Hose and Half Hose, tations) of superior quality, Lamb's-wool and Merino Shirts and Drawers; large stock of Wrappings, and general Trim-mings; Spool Threads, Buttons, Needles, Pins, &c.; colored Cambries, Paddings, scarlet, white and ora ige Flannels, Alpaccas, English and French Merino, blesched and brown Drill, 3-1, 7-8, 4-4 and 5-4; bleached and brown Domestic. 3 4, 4-4, 7-8 wide, of Southern and Western manufactures,

ALSO .- 50 Cases Boots, Shoes and Brogans, now in store, comprising Men's Kip, Calf and Seal Boots, thick Boots, Kip and thick Brogans; Ladies', Misses' and Boys' WITH-HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS, &c., &c. The

stock is large, comprising the greatest variety, and well worth the attention of country and city buyers, Terms will be made accommodating AND. J. DUNCAN:

FUTURE SALES .- 1853. Feb'y 15 and 16, May 17, 18 and 19. March 15, 16 and 17, June 14, 15 and 16. April 12, 13 and 14. July 12, 13 and 14. FASHIONABLE CLOTHING AND TAILORING ESTAB-

Cedar Street, five doors from the Public Square, WHERE may be found a choice and well selected stock of Cloths, Casimeres and Vestings, all of which will be made up to order in the most Fashionable Style and at as short notice as can be done in any city in the Union, and at prices to suit the times.

Ready Made Clothing.—Coats, Pants, and Vests of all kinds. A time assortment of Men's Furnishing Goods; Silk and Merino under Shirts, Shirts, Stocks, Gloves, Suspenders, Cravats, Pocket Handkerchiefs, silk

and linea, Shirt collars, Umbrellas, &c,

examine, [jan 8] THOS. J. HOUGH, Agent. TUST RECEIVED .- T. J. Hough is now receiving and opening his Fall and Winter stock, consisting o oths, Cassimeres, Vestings, de., in great variety and o latests styles. Also, a superior lot of Ready Made Cloththing, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods-to all of which he invites the attention of his friends and the public

Garments cut at the shortest notice. Please call and

JUST RECEIVED. - A superior assortment of sea-sonable Ready Made Clothing, consisting of Black Cloth Frock Coats; Black Drap d'Etat Sacks; " Sacks; Fancy Cassimere do; Buff, white and figured Marseilles Vest... And a variety of other clothing, embracing a fine and

T. J. HOUGH, elegant assortment. Cedar street. THOMAS P. WILLIAMS' Report of Fashions and Tailors' Magazine, for the Fall of 1852. T. J. HOUGH, Agent.

DRS. FORD & McCOMBS have associated in the practice of Medicine. jan4-1m Offic at A. A. McLeau's, on Cherry Street. [nov 16-8m.]

THE CITY.

SPIRIT OF THE PRESS.

The Banner has a long article on the Clayton treaty. It is made up of extracts from the debate in the Senate principally. The Banner also concurs with the Memphis Eagle and Enquirer in the statement that there is no necessity for commencing the canvass as soon as this. We have not yet seen ony commencement of what we call the canvass. It is true, that many gentlemen of both parties have been suggested as candidates for Governor. But that is no commencement of the canvass. Our Memphis contemporary is ahead of the hounds .-There is in this world a great deal of cant. And, to our mind, it is nothing else but cant for a political editor to be continually prating against political agitation. Perfect indifference to the conduct of government may suit federal and fogy editors, but we are of opinion that the people feel perhaps as much interest in these subjects, and they ought to feel it besides, as they do in startling inchlents, fiendish murders, aggravated swindling, or such likehorrors as fill up the columns of fogy papers. Attention to news items does not exclude discussion of the action of parties or the conduct of those whom the people have made their agents. Both departments can very well be attended to.

The Banner also contains brief notices of the names of Henry, Marshalf and Milton Brown, all of whom have been suggested as whige candidates for governor. It is not probable that either will get the nomination. We don't know how it is with Marshall, but Brown and Henry disputed the Senatorial toga at the last session of the legislature with Jones. That seals their late. It is death to a whig in this State to come "'tween the wind " and Jones' "nobility." Henry and Brown very wickedly did this, and we would wager a stick of candy against the weekly Gazette that neither ever do run for governor. These calls upon them are merely "personal compliments." Mark our predic-

The American has an article on "the Tariff"and also one in reply to the Memphis Earle and

The True Whig, also, notices the article from the Eagle and Enquirer. Our neighbor takes a very sensible view of the subject, except that he tries to put the blame upon the democrats.

The Gazette has a really good article upon Ballad singing. Our neighbor justly eulogizes the old English and Scotch bards, and truly says "there is nothing in the world of music more beautiful and touching than many ancient ballads." The fact is, that there is in our opinion much humbug in modern music. Our neighbor also replies to the Spirit, upon the subject of brains. This subject of brains seems a delicate topic with our neighbor. We, therefore, drop it. It will be recollected that it was first introduced by our contemporary. It never would have been thought of by us, as it never occurred to us that any one suspected us of being so bad off, in that line, as to ask "material aid" from the Gazette. The Gazette says:

"Considering the use, which the "Spirit" has made of this modicum of "brains," with which nature has endowed him, and in tender consideration of his personal good, and especially pro bono publico, we decline intrusting him with any more of that daugerous commodity.

It is impossible to tell what "use" some people would make of "brains," "considering" that they never had any. The hypothesis that they ever will have any is too absurd an assumption to base even a speculation upon. "We would not for the world apply" the above to the Gazette. Every school-girl in the city would be down upon us like a "thousand of bricks," and every fourteen year old boy would be throwing stones at us.

HUNT AND BAIRD'S BALLEY AND PANTOMIME TROUPE.—Don't forget that this troupe exhibit at the Adelphi to-night. Our readers know that we don't puff, as a matter of course, and we really believe, from what we have seen, that this company deserves public patronage.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY, -The attention of those who wish to purchase fine carriages, buggies, &c., is called to the advertisement of Ira H. Stout. He keeps on hand an excellent assortment. His work is done by the best of workmen and is made of the

We are indebted to the steamer America for late New Orleans papers.

Weller, clerk of the Aleonia will please accept our thanks for late St. Louis papers.

NEW PUBLICATIONS.

PHILOSOPHERS AND ACTRESSES.

W. T. BERRY & CO. have recently received-PHILOSOPHERS AND ACTRESSES. By ARSENE HOUSsage; author of "Men and Women of the 15th Century," with beautifully engraved portraits of Voltaire and Madame de l'arabere 2 vols. 12mo, cioth.

W. T. B. & Co. have also recently received-

Historical and Secret Memoirs of the Empress Josephine, by Mile. M. A. Le Normane, translated from the French by Jacob M. Howard, Esq., 2vols. Memoirs of the Court of Marie Antoinette, Queen of France, by Madame Campan-from the Third London edition,

with a Biographical Introduction, by M. De Lamartine, new edition, 2 vols. Memoirs of the Life of Anne Boyeyn, Queen of Heary VIII, By Miss Benjer. Memoirs of the the Life of Mary Queen of Scots, with Anec-

dotes of the Court of Henry II. during her Residence in

MRS. GILMAN'S REMINISCENCES. W. T. BERRY & Co. have just received-RECOLLECTIONS OF A NEW ENGLAND BRIDE; AND OF A SOUTHERN MATRON-By Mrs. Caroline

Gilman, Revised Edition with Engravings. In the recollections of a Southern Matron-may be seen the Southern side of the Uncle Tom's Cabin question, although not written in reply to that work. W. T. B. & Co. have also just received-

THE UPPER TEN THOUSAND. By Bristed. WARD'S LETTERS FROM THREE CONTINENTS. POEMS, by "MATTIE," THE DAYS OF BRUCE. By Grace Aguilar.

HOME SCENES. By Grace Aguilar. jan17

NEW ENGLISH BOOKS W. T. BERRY & CO. have just received-MERIVALE'S HISTORY OF THE ROMANS UNDER

THE EMPIRE, 3 vols 8vo. GROTE'S HISTORY OF GREECE, 10 vols. NIEBUHR'S LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF ROME, NIEBUHR'S LECTURES ON ANCIENT HISTORY, Sv.

BLAINE'S ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF RURAL SPORTS, new edition revised and corrected, with 600 Wood cut illustrations. LOUDON'S ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF ARCHITECTURE.

ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF GARDENING. ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF TREES AND SHRUES. ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF AGRICULTURE. LYELL'S PRINCIPLES OF GEOLOGY, new edition. ELEMENTARY GEOLOGY, new edition.

DE LA BEECHE'S GEOLOGICAL OBSERVER. LAVATER'S ESSAYS ON PHYSIOGNOMY. CHARLES LAMB'S COMPLETE WORKS. THE SCHOOLS OF PAINTING IN ITALY, 2 vols. with upwards of 100 Illustrati STAUNTON'S CHESS TOURNAMENT. ILLUSTRATIONS OF SCULPTURE, aucient and modern

D. G. RUMSEY, City Auctioneer.